

VIGNAN'S INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT AND TECHNOLOGY FOR WOMEN  
B. Tech. in CSE (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE & MACHINE LEARNING)  
**COURSE STRUCTURE – VR25**

**II B. Tech. – I Semester**

S.No	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	Credits
1	25MA301BS	Mathematical and Statistical Foundations	3	0	0	3
2	25EC302PC	Computer Organization and Architecture	3	0	0	3
3	25CS303PC	Object Oriented Programming through Java	3	0	0	3
4	25IT304PC	Software Engineering	3	0	0	3
5	25CS305PC	Database Management System	3	0	0	3
6	25MA306PC	Computational Mathematics Lab	0	0	2	1
7	25CS307PC	Object Oriented Programming through Java Lab	0	0	2	1
8	25IT308PC	Software Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1
9	25CS309PC	Database Management Systems Lab	0	0	2	1
10	25ML310SD	Node JS/React JS/Django	0	0	2	1
		<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>

**II B. Tech. - II Semester**

S.No	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	Credits
1	25CS401PC	Discrete Mathematics	3	0	0	3
2	25CS402PC	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3
3	25DS403PC	Algorithms Design and Analysis	3	0	0	3
4	25CS404PC	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3
5	25ML405PC	Machine Learning	3	0	0	3
6	25MS406BS	Innovation and Entrepreneurship	2	0	0	2
7	25CS407PC	Operating Systems Lab	0	0	2	1
8	25CS408PC	Computer Networks lab	0	0	2	1
9	25ML409PC	Machine Learning Lab	0	0	2	1
10	25CS410SD	Data Visualization- R Programming/ Power BI	0	0	2	1
11	25MS411BS	Indian Knowledge System	1	0	0	1
		<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>22</b>

Note: L - Theory

T - Tutorial

P - Practical

C - Credits

B.Tech. CSE (AI &amp; ML)

L T P C

II Year - I Semester

3 0 0 3

**Mathematical and Statistical Foundations****Course Objectives:**

To learn

1. The Number Theory basic concepts useful for cryptography etc.
2. The theory of Probability, and probability distributions of single random variables.
3. The sampling theory and testing of hypothesis and making inferences.
4. The curve fitting, correlation and regression for the given data.

**Course Outcomes:** The student will learn

1. Apply the number theory concepts to cryptography domain.
2. Apply the concepts of probability and distributions to some case studies.
3. Correlate the material of one unit to the material in other units.
4. Resolve the potential misconceptions and hazards in each topic of study.
5. Fit the curve, correlation and regression for the given data.

**UNIT - I: Basics of Number Theory**

Greatest Common Divisors and Prime Factorization: Greatest common divisors – The Euclidean algorithm – The fundamental theorem of arithmetic – Factorization of integers and the Fermat numbers. Congruences: Introduction to congruences – Linear congruences.

**UNIT - II: Random Variables and Probability Distributions**

Concept of a Random Variable – Discrete Probability Distributions – Continuous Probability

Distributions – Mean of a Random Variable – Variance of a Random Variable

Discrete Probability Distributions: Binomial Distribution – Poisson distribution

**UNIT - III: Continuous Distributions and Sampling**

Uniform Distribution – Normal Distribution – Areas under the Normal Curve – Applications of the Normal Distribution – Normal Approximation to the Binomial Distributions. Fundamental Sampling Distributions: Random Sampling – Some Important Statistics – Sampling Distributions – Sampling Distribution of Means – Central Limit Theorem.

**UNIT - IV: Tests of Hypotheses (Large and Small Samples)**

Statistical Hypotheses: General Concepts – Testing a Statistical Hypothesis. Single sample: Tests concerning a single mean. Two samples: Tests on two mean (Unknown for equal variance). One sample: Test on a single proportion. Two samples: Tests on two proportions. Two- sample tests concerning variances: F-distribution

**UNIT - V: Applied Statistics**

Curve fitting by the method of least squares – Fitting of straight lines – Second degree parabolas and more general curves – Correlation and Regression – Rank correlation.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Kenneth H. Rosen, Elementary Number Theory & its Applications, sixth edition, Addison Wesley, ISBN 978 0-321-50031-1.
2. Ronald E. Walpole, Raymond H. Myers, Sharon L. Myers, Keying Ye, Probability & Statistics for Engineers & Scientists, 9<sup>th</sup> Ed. Pearson Publishers.
3. S C Gupta and V K Kapoor, Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Khanna publications.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. T.T. Soong, Fundamentals of Probability and Statistics for Engineers, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, 2004.
2. Sheldon M Ross, Probability and statistics for Engineers and scientists, academic press.
3. S C Gupta and V K Kapoor, Fundamentals of Mathematical statistics, Khanna publications.

<b>B.Tech. CSE (AI &amp; ML)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>II Year - I Semester</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

### **COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND ARCHITECTURE**

**Course Objectives:**

- The purpose of the course is to introduce principles of computer organization and the basic architectural concepts.
- It begins with basic organization, design, and programming of a simple digital computer and introduces simple register transfer language to specify various computer operations.
- Topics include computer arithmetic, instruction set design, microprogrammed control unit, pipelining and vector processing, memory organization and I/O systems, and multiprocessors

**Course Outcomes:** The student will learn

- Understand the basics of instruction sets and their impact on processor design.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the design of the functional units of a digital computer system.
- Evaluate cost performance and design trade-offs in designing and constructing a computer processor including memory.
- Design a pipeline for consistent execution of instructions with minimum hazards.
- Recognize and manipulate representations of numbers stored in digital computers

**UNIT - I:**

Boolean Algebra and Logic Gates: Binary codes, Binary Storage and Registers, Binary logic.

Digital logic gates. Data Representation: Data types, Complements, Fixed Point Representation, Floating Point Representation

Digital Computers: Introduction, Block diagram of Digital Computer, Definition of Computer Organization, Computer Design and Computer Architecture.

**UNIT - II:**

Combinational Logic: Combinational Circuits, Analysis procedure Design procedure, Binary AdderSubtractor Decimal Adder, Binary multiplier, magnitude comparator, Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers, HDL for combinational circuits.

Sequential Logic: Sequential circuits, latches, Flip-Flops Analysis of clocked sequential circuits, state Reduction and Assignment, Design Procedure. Registers, shift Registers, Ripple counters, synchronous counters, other counters.

### **UNIT - III:**

Register Transfer Language and Micro operations: Register Transfer language, Register Transfer, Bus and memory transfers, Arithmetic Micro operations, logic micro operations, shift micro operations, Arithmetic logic shift unit.

Basic Computer Organization and Design: Instruction codes, Computer Registers Computer instructions, Timing and Control, Instruction cycle, Memory Reference Instructions, Input – Output and Interrupt.

### **UNIT - IV:**

Microprogrammed Control: Control memory, Address sequencing, micro program example, design of control unit.

Central Processing Unit: General Register Organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing modes, Data Transfer and Manipulation, Program Control.

Computer Arithmetic: Addition and subtraction, multiplication Algorithms, Division Algorithms, Floating – point Arithmetic operations. Decimal Arithmetic unit, Decimal Arithmetic operations.

### **UNIT - V:**

Input-Output Organization: Input-Output Interface, Asynchronous data transfer, Modes of Transfer, Priority Interrupt Direct memory Access.

Memory Organization: Memory Hierarchy, Main Memory, Auxiliary memory, Associate Memory, Cache Memory.

### **Text Books:4**

1. Digital Design – M. Morris Mano, Third Edition, Pearson/PHI.
2. Computer System Architecture – M. Morris Mano, Third Edition, Pearson/PHI.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Switching and Finite Automata Theory, ZVI. Kohavi, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
2. Computer Organization – Carl Hamacher, Zvonks Vranesic, SafeaZaky, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill.
3. Computer Organization and Architecture – William Stallings Sixth Edition, Pearson/PHI.
4. Structured Computer Organization – Andrew S. Tanenbaum, 4th Edition, PHI/Pearson.

B.Tech. CSE(AI&amp;ML)

L T P C

II Year - I Semester

3 0 0 3

**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA****Course Objectives:**

1. To Understand the basic object-oriented programming concepts and apply them in problem solving.
2. To Illustrate inheritance concepts for reusing the program.
3. To Demonstrate multitasking by using multiple threads and event handling
4. To Develop data-centric applications using JDBC.
5. To Understand the basics of java console and GUI based programming

**Course Outcomes:** The student will learn

1. Demonstrate the behavior of programs involving the basic programming constructs like control structures, constructors, string handling and garbage collection.
2. Demonstrate the implementation of inheritance (multilevel, hierarchical and multiple) by using extend and implement keywords
3. Use multithreading concepts to develop inter process communication.
4. Understand the process of graphical user interface design and implementation using AWT or swings.
5. Develop applets that interact abundantly with the client environment and deploy on the server.

**UNIT - I:**

Object oriented thinking and Java Basics- Need for oop paradigm, summary of oop concepts, coping with complexity, abstraction mechanisms. History of Java, Java buzzwords, data types, variables, scope and lifetime of variables, arrays, operators, expressions, control statements, type conversion and casting, simple java program, concepts of classes, objects, constructors, methods, access control, this keyword, garbage collection, overloading methods and constructors, parameter passing, recursion, nested and inner classes, exploring String class.

**UNIT - II:**

Inheritance, Packages and Interfaces – Hierarchical abstractions, Base class object, subclass, subtype, substitutability, forms of inheritance specialization, specification, construction, extension, limitation, combination, benefits of inheritance, costs of inheritance. Member access rules, super keyword uses, using final keyword with inheritance, polymorphism- method overriding, abstract classes, the Object class. Defining, Creating and Accessing a Package, Understanding CLASSPATH, importing packages, differences between classes and interfaces, defining an interface, implementing interface, applying interfaces, variables in interface and extending interfaces.

### **UNIT – III:**

Exception handling and Multithreading-- Concepts of exception handling, benefits of exception handling, Termination or resumptive models, exception hierarchy, usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally, built in exceptions, creating own exception subclasses. Differences between multithreading and multitasking, thread life cycle, creating threads, thread priorities, synchronizing threads, inter thread communication, thread groups, daemon threads

### **UNIT - IV:**

Exploring String class, Object class, Exploring java.util package, Exploring java.io package

Event Handling: Events, Event sources, Event classes, Event Listeners, Delegation event model, handling mouse and keyboard events, Adapter classes. graphics, layout manager – layout manager types – border, grid, flow, card and grid bag.

### **UNIT - V:**

Swing – Introduction, limitations of AWT, MVC architecture, components, containers, exploring swing- JFrame and JComponent, JLabel, ImageIcon, JTextField, JButton, JCheckBox, JRadioButton, JList, JComboBox, Tabbed Panes, Scroll Panes, Trees, and Tables. Menu Basics, Menu related classes - JMenuBar, JMenu, JMenuItem, JCheckBoxMenuItem, JRadioButtonMenuItem, JSeparator. creating a popup menu

### **Text Books:**

1. Java the complete reference, 13th edition, Herbert schildt, Dr. Denny Coward, Mc Graw Hill.
2. Understanding OOP with Java, updated edition, T. Budd, Pearson education.

### **Reference Books:**

1. An Introduction to programming and OO design using Java, J.Nino and F.A. Hosch, John Wiley & sons.
2. An Introduction to OOP, third edition, T. Budd, Pearson education.
3. Introduction to Java programming, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson education.
4. An introduction to Java programming and object-oriented application development, R.A. Johnson- Thomson.
5. Core Java 2, Vol 1, Fundamentals, Cay.S. Horstmann and Gary Cornell, eighth Edition, Pearson Education.
6. Core Java 2, Vol 2, Advanced Features, Cay.S. Horstmann and Gary Cornell, eighth Edition, Pearson Education
7. Object Oriented Programming with Java, R.Buyya, S.T.Selvi, X.Chu, TMH.
8. Java and Object Orientation, an introduction, John Hunt, second edition, Springer.
9. Maurach's Beginning Java2 JDK 5, SPD.

<b>B.Tech. CSE(AI&amp;ML)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>II Year - I Semester</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

### **SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**

#### **Course Objectives:**

- The aim of the course is to provide an understanding of the working knowledge of the techniques for estimation, design, testing and quality management of large software development projects.
- Topics include process models, software requirements, software design, software testing, software process/product metrics, risk management, quality management and UML diagrams

#### **Course Outcomes:** The student will learn

- Ability to translate end-user requirements into system and software requirements, using e.g.
- UML, and structure the requirements in a Software Requirements Document (SRD).
- Identify and apply appropriate software architectures and patterns to carry out high level design of a system and be able to critically compare alternative choices.
- Will have experience and/or awareness of testing problems and will be able to develop a simple testing report

#### **UNIT - I:**

Introduction to Software Engineering: The evolving role of software, changing nature of software, software myths. A Generic view of process: Software engineering- a layered technology, a process framework, the capability maturity model integration (CMMI). Process models: The waterfall model, Spiral model, Incremental Process Models, Concurrent Models, Component based development and Agile Development.

#### **UNIT - II:**

Software Requirements: Functional and non-functional requirements, user requirements, system requirements, interface specification, the software requirements document. Requirements engineering process: Feasibility studies, requirements elicitation and analysis, requirements validation, requirements management.

#### **UNIT - III:**

Design Engineering: Design process and design quality, design concepts, the design model. Creating an architectural design: software architecture, data design, architectural styles and patterns, architectural design, conceptual model of UML, basic structural modeling, use case diagrams, class diagrams, sequence diagrams, collaboration diagrams, activity diagrams and component diagrams.

#### **UNIT - IV:**

Testing Strategies: A strategic approach to software testing, test strategies for conventional software, black-box and white-box testing, validation testing, system testing, the art of

debugging. Metrics for Process and Products: Software measurement, metrics for software quality.

#### **UNIT - V:**

Risk management: Reactive Vs proactive risk strategies, software risks, risk identification, risk projection, risk refinement, RMMM. Quality Management: Quality concepts, software quality assurance, software reviews, formal technical reviews, statistical software quality assurance, software reliability, the ISO 9000 quality standards.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Software Engineering, A practitioner's Approach- Roger S. Pressman, 6th edition, McGraw Hill International Edition.
2. Software Engineering- Sommerville, 7th edition, Pearson Education.
3. The unified modeling language user guide, Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Pearson Education.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Software Engineering, an Engineering approach- James F. Peters, Witold Pedrycz, John Wiley.
2. Software Engineering principles and practice- Waman S Jawadkar, The McGraw-Hill Companies.
3. Fundamentals of object-oriented design using UML Meiler page-Jones: Pearson Education.
4. Fundamentals of Software Engineering-Rajib Mall, PHI.

<b>B.Tech. CSE(AI&amp;ML)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>II Year - I Semester</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

### **DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To understand the basic concepts and the applications of database systems.
2. To master the basics of SQL and construct queries using SQL.
3. Topics include data models, database design, relational model, relational algebra, transaction control, concurrency control, storage structures and access techniques.

#### **Course Outcomes:** The student will learn

1. Gain knowledge of fundamentals of DBMS, database design and normal forms
2. Master the basics of SQL for retrieval and management of data.
3. Be acquainted with the basics of transaction processing and concurrency control.
4. Familiarity with database storage structures and access techniques

#### **UNIT - I:**

Database System Applications: A Historical Perspective, File Systems versus a DBMS, the Data Model, Levels of Abstraction in a DBMS, Data Independence, Structure of a DBMS

Introduction to Database Design: Database Design and ER Diagrams, Entities, Attributes, and Entity Sets, Relationships and Relationship Sets, Additional Features of the ER Model, Conceptual Design With the ER Model

#### **UNIT - II:**

Introduction to the Relational Model: Integrity constraint over relations, enforcing integrity constraints, querying relational data, logical database design, introduction to views, destroying/altering tables and views.

Relational Algebra, Tuple relational Calculus, Domain relational calculus.

#### **UNIT - III:**

SQL: QUERIES, CONSTRAINTS, TRIGGERS: form of basic SQL query, UNION, INTERSECT, and EXCEPT, Nested Queries, aggregation operators, NULL values, complex integrity constraints in SQL, triggers and active databases.

Schema Refinement: Problems caused by redundancy, decompositions, problems related to decomposition, reasoning about functional dependencies, FIRST, SECOND, THIRD normal forms, BCNF, lossless join decomposition, multivalued dependencies, FOURTH normal form, FIFTH normal form.

#### **UNIT - IV:**

Transaction Concept, Transaction State, Implementation of Atomicity and Durability, Concurrent Executions, Serializability, Recoverability, Implementation of Isolation,

Testing for serializability, Lock Based Protocols, Timestamp Based Protocols, Validation-Based Protocols, Multiple Granularity, Recovery and Atomicity, Log-Based Recovery, Recovery with Concurrent Transactions.

#### **UNIT - V**

Data on External Storage, File Organization and Indexing, Cluster Indexes, Primary and Secondary Indexes, Index data Structures, Hash Based Indexing, Tree based Indexing, Comparison of File Organizations, Indexes- Intuitions for tree Indexes, Indexed Sequential Access Methods (ISAM), B+ Trees: A Dynamic Index Structure.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Database System Concepts, Silberschatz, Korth, McGraw hill, V edition.3rd Edition
2. Database Management Systems, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, Tata Mc Graw Hill

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Database Systems design, Implementation, and Management, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel 7<sup>th</sup> Edition.
2. Fundamentals of Database Systems, Elmasri Navrate, Pearson Education
3. Introduction to Database Systems, C. J. Date, Pearson Education
4. Oracle for Professionals, The X Team, S.Shah and V. Shah, SPD.
5. Database Systems Using Oracle: A Simplified guide to SQL and PL/SQL, Shah, PHI.
6. Fundamentals of Database Management Systems, M. L. Gillenson, Wiley Student Edition.

<b>B.Tech. CSE(AI&amp;ML)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>II Year - I Semester</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

### **COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS LAB (Using Python/MATLAB software)**

**Course Objectives:** To learn

1. Solve problems of Eigen values and Eigen Vectors using Python/MATLAB.
2. Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations using Python/MATLAB
3. Solve problems of Linear system of equations
4. Solve problems of First-Order ODEs Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients

**Course Outcomes:** The student will learn

1. Develop the code to find the Eigen values and Eigen Vectors using Python/MATLAB.
2. Develop the code find solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations and Linear system of equations using Python/MATLAB
3. Write the code to solve problems of First-Order ODEs Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients

**UNIT - I:** Eigen values and Eigenvectors:

Programs:

- Finding real and complex Eigen values.
- Finding Eigen vectors

**UNIT - II:** Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations Bisection method, Newton Raphson Method Programs:

- Root of a given equation using Bisection method.
- Root of a given equation Newton Raphson Method.

**UNIT - III:** Linear system of equations: Jacobi's iteration method and Gauss-Seidal iteration method Programs:

- Solution of given system of linear equations using Jacobi's method
- Solution of given system of linear equations using Gauss-Seidal method

**UNIT - IV:** : First-Order ODEs

Exact and non-exact equations, Applications: exponential growth/decay, Newton's law of cooling.

Programs:

- Solving exact and non-exact equations
- Solving exponential growth/decay and Newton's law of cooling problems

**UNIT - V:** Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients

Programs:

- Solving homogeneous ODEs
- Solving non-homogeneous ODEs

**Text Books:**

1. MATLAB and its Applications in Engineering, Rajkumar Basal, Ashok Kumar Geo, Manoj Kumar Sharma, Pearson publication.
2. Kenneth A. Lambert, The fundamentals of Python: First Programs, 2011, Cengage Learnings.
3. Think Python First Edition, by Allen B. Downey, Orielly publishing.
4. Introduction to Python Programming, William Mitchell, Povel Solin, Martin Novak et al., NCLab Public Computing, 2012.
5. Introduction to Python Programming, ©Jacob Fredslund, 2007.

**Reference Books:**

1. An Introduction to Python, John C. Lusth, The University of Alabama, 2011.
2. Introduction to Python, ©Dave Kuhlman, 2008.

<b>B.Tech. CSE(AI&amp;ML)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>II Year - I Semester</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

### **OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA LAB**

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To write programs using abstract classes.
2. To write programs for solving real world problems using the java collection framework.
3. To write multithreaded programs.
4. To write GUI programs using swing controls in Java.
5. To introduce java compiler and eclipse platform.
6. To impart hands-on experience with java programming.

#### **Course Outcomes:** The student will learn

1. Able to write programs for solving real world problems using the java collection framework.
2. Able to write programs using abstract classes.
3. Able to write multithreaded programs.
4. Able to write GUI programs using swing controls in Java.

#### **Note:**

1. Use LINUX and MySQL for the Lab Experiments. Though not mandatory, it encourages the use of the Eclipse platform.
2. The list suggests the minimum program set. Hence, the concerned staff is requested to add more problems to the list as needed.

#### **List of Experiments:**

1. Use Eclipse or Net bean platform and acquaint yourself with the various menus. Create a test project, add a test class, and run it. See how you can use auto suggestions, auto fill. Try code formatter and code refactoring like renaming variables, methods, and classes. Try debug step by step with a small program of about 10 to 15 lines which contains at least one if else condition and a for loop.
2. Write a Java program that works as a simple calculator. Use a grid layout to arrange buttons for the digits and for the +, -,\*, % operations. Add a text field to display the result. Handle any possible exceptions like divided by zero.
3. Write the below programs using Java
  - A) Develop an applet in Java that displays a simple message.
  - B) Develop an applet in Java that receives an integer in one text field, and computes its factorial

4. Value and returns it in another text field, when the button named "Compute" is clicked.
5. Write a Java program that creates a user interface to perform integer divisions. The user enters two numbers in the text fields, Num1 and Num2. The division of Num1 and Num 2 is displayed in the Result field when the Divide button is clicked. If Num1 or Num2 were not an integer, the program would throw a Number Format Exception. If Num2 were Zero, the program would throw an Arithmetic Exception. Display the exception in a message dialog box.
6. Write a Java program that implements a multi-thread application that has three threads. First thread generates a random integer every 1 second and if the value is even, the second thread computes the square of the number and prints. If the value is odd, the third thread will print the value of the cube of the number.
7. Write a Java program for the following:
  - Create a doubly linked list of elements.
  - Delete a given element from the above list.
  - Display the contents of the list after deletion.
8. Write a Java program that simulates a traffic light. The program lets the user select one of three lights: red, yellow, or green with radio buttons. On selecting a button, an appropriate message with "Stop" or "Ready" or "Go" should appear above the buttons in the selected color. Initially, there is no message shown.
9. Write a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named print Area (). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle, and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contains only the method print Area () that prints the area of the given shape.
10. Suppose that a table named Table.txt is stored in a text file. The first line in the file is the header, and the remaining lines correspond to rows in the table. The elements are separated by commas.
11. Write a java program to display the table using Labels in Grid Layout.
12. Write a Java program that handles all mouse events and shows the event name at the center of the window when a mouse event is fired (Use Adapter classes).
13. Write a Java program that loads names and phone numbers from a text file where the data is
14. organized as one line per record and each field in a record are separated by a tab (\t). It takes a
15. name or phone number as input and prints the corresponding other value from the hash table  
(hint:
16. use hash tables).
17. Write a Java program that correctly implements the producer – consumer problem

using the  
18. concept of inter thread communication.

19. Write a Java program to list all the files in a directory including the files present in all its subdirectories

**Text Books:**

1. Java for Programmers, P. J. Deitel and H. M. Deitel, 10th Edition Pearson education.
2. Thinking in Java, Bruce Eckel, Pearson Education.

**Reference Books:**

1. Java Programming, D. S. Malik and P. S. Nair, Cengage Learning.
2. Core Java, Volume 1, 9th edition, Cay S. Horstmann and G Cornell, Pearson.

<b>B.Tech. CSE(AI&amp;ML)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>II Year - I Semester</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

### **SOFTWARE ENGINEERING LAB**

#### **Course Objectives:**

To have hands-on experience in developing a software project by using various software engineering principles and methods in each of the phases of software development.

#### **Course Outcomes:** The student will learn

- Ability to translate end-user requirements into system and software requirements
- Ability to generate a high-level design of the system from the software requirements
- Will have experience and/or awareness of testing problems and will be able to develop a simple testing report

#### **List of Experiments**

Do the following seven exercises for any two projects given in the list of sample projects or any other Projects:

1. Development of problem statements.
2. Preparation of Software Requirement Specification Document, Design Documents and Testing Phase related documents.
3. Preparation of Software Configuration Management and Risk Management related documents.
4. Study and usage of any Design phase CASE tool
5. Performing the Design by using any Design phase CASE tools.
6. Develop test cases for unit testing and integration testing
7. Develop test techniques for various white box and black box testing cases.

#### **Sample Projects:**

1. Passport automation System
2. Book Bank
3. Online Exam Registration
4. Stock Maintenance System
5. Online course reservation system
6. E-ticketing
7. Software Personnel Management System
8. Credit Card Processing
9. E-book management System.
10. Recruitment system

**Text Books:**

1. Software Engineering, A practitioner's Approach- Roger S. Pressman, 6th edition, McGraw Hill International Edition.
2. Software Engineering- Sommerville, 7th edition, Pearson Education.
3. The unified modeling language user guide Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Pearson Education.

**Reference Books:**

1. Software Engineering, an Engineering approach- James F. Peters, Witold Pedrycz, John Wiley.
2. Software Engineering principles and practice- Waman S Jawadkar, The McGraw-Hill

**25CS309PC Vignan's Institute of Management and Technology for Women VR25  
An Autonomous Institution**

<b>B.Tech. CSE(AI&amp;ML)</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>II Year - I Semester</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LAB**

**Course Objectives:**

- Introduce ER data model, database design and normalization
- Learn SQL basics for data definition and data manipulation

**Course Outcomes:** The student will learn

- Design database schema for a given application and apply normalization
- Acquire skills in using SQL commands for data definition and data manipulation.
- Develop solutions for database applications using procedures, cursors and triggers

**List of Experiments:**

1. Concept design with E-R Model
2. Relational Model
3. Normalization
4. Practicing DDL commands
5. Practicing DML commands
6. A) Querying (using ANY, ALL, UNION, INTERSECT, JOIN, Constraints etc.) B) Nested, Correlated subqueries
7. Queries using Aggregate functions, GROUP BY, HAVING and Creation and dropping of Views.
8. Triggers (Creation of insert trigger, delete trigger, update trigger)
9. Procedures
10. Usage of Cursors

**Text Books:**

1. Database Management Systems, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition
2. Database System Concepts, Silberschatz, Korth, McGraw Hill, V edition.

**Reference Books:**

1. Database Systems design, Implementation, and Management, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel  
7<sup>th</sup> Edition.
2. Fundamentals of Database Systems, Elmasri Navrate, Pearson Education
3. Introduction to Database Systems, C.J. Date, Pearson Education
4. Oracle for Professionals, The X Team, S. Shah and V. Shah, SPD.
5. Database Systems Using Oracle: A Simplified guide to SQL and PL/SQL, Shah, PHI.
6. Fundamentals of Database Management Systems, M. L. Gillenson, Wiley Student

Edition.

**25ML310SD Vignan's Institute of Management and Technology for Women VR25  
An Autonomous Institution**

<b>B.Tech</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>II Year - I Semester</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**NODE JS/ REACT JS/ DJANGO**  
(Common to CSE, CSE(AI&ML),CSE (DS))

**Course Objectives:**

1. To implement the static web pages using HTML and do client-side validation using JavaScript.
2. To design and work with databases using Java
3. To develop an end to end application using java full stack.
4. To introduce Node JS implementation for server-side programming.
5. To experiment with single page application development using React.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to,

1. Build a custom website with HTML, CSS, Bootstrap and little JavaScript.
2. Demonstrate Advanced features of JavaScript and learn about JDBC 3.  
Develop Server – side implementation using Java technologies like
4. Develop the server – side implementation using Node JS.
5. Design a Single Page Application using React.

**Exercises:**

1. Build a responsive web application for shopping cart with registration, login, catalog and cart pages using CSS3 features, flex and grid.
2. Make the above web application responsive web application using Bootstrap framework.
3. Use JavaScript for doing client – side validation of the pages implemented in experiment 1 and experiment 2.
4. Explore the features of ES6 like arrow functions, callbacks, promises, async/await. Implement an application for reading the weather information from openweathermap.org and display the information in the form of a graph on the web page.
5. Develop a java stand alone application that connects with the database (Oracle / mySql) and perform the CRUD operation on the database tables.
6. Create an xml for the bookstore. Validate the same using both DTD and XSD.
7. Design a controller with servlet that provides the interaction with application developed in experiment 1 and the database created in experiment 5.
8. Maintaining the transactional history of any user is very important. Explore the various session tracking mechanism (Cookies, HTTP Session)
9. Create a custom server using http module and explore the other modules of Node JS

like OS, path, event.

10. Develop an express web application that can interact with REST API to perform CRUD operations on student data. (Use Postman)
11. For the above application create authorized end points using JWT (JSON Web Token).
12. Create a react application for the student management system having registration, login, contact, about pages and implement routing to navigate through these pages.
13. Create a service in react that fetches the weather information from openweathermap.org and the display the current and historical weather information using graphical representation using chart.js
14. Create a TODO application in react with necessary components and deploy it into GitHub.

**Reference Books:**

1. Jon Duckett, Beginning HTML, XHTML, CSS, and JavaScript, Wrox Publications, 2010.
2. Bryan Basham, Kathy Sierra and Bert Bates, Head First Servlets and JSP, O'Reilly Media, 2nd Edition, 2008.
3. Vasan Subramanian, Pro MERN Stack, Full Stack Web App Development with Mongo, Express, React, and Node ,2nd Edition, APress.

**25ML410SD Vignan's Institute of Management and Technology for Women VR25  
An Autonomous Institution**

<b>B.Tech</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>II Year - II Semester</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**NODE JS/ REACT JS/ DJANGO, UI DESIGN - FLUTTER  
(IT)**

**Prerequisites:** Object Oriented Programming through Java, HTML Basics.

**Course Objectives:**

1. To implement responsive web pages using HTML, CSS3, Bootstrap, and JavaScript validation.
2. To develop full-stack applications with Node.js, Express, React.js, and secure them using JWT.
3. To build and integrate RESTful APIs using Node.js and Django with frontend CRUD operations.
4. To create Flutter apps with responsive layouts, state management, and custom widgets.
5. To enhance Flutter apps by integrating REST APIs and adding animations for better user experience.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Design responsive web pages using HTML, CSS, Bootstrap, and JavaScript.
2. Develop backend applications using Java and Node.js.
3. Build single-page applications with React.js.
4. Create Flutter apps with custom widgets, layouts, and forms.
5. Integrate APIs, add animations, and perform UI testing in Flutter apps.

**Exercises:**

1. Build a responsive website with registration, login, catalog, and cart pages using HTML, CSS3, Bootstrap, and JavaScript validation.
2. Create a react application for the student management system having registration, login, contact, about pages and implement routing to navigate through these pages
3. Create a service in react that fetches the weather information from openweathermap.org and the display the current and historical weather information using graphical representation using chart.js
4. Develop an express web application that can interact with REST API to perform CRUD operations on student data. (Use Postman)
5. Implement JWT authentication in Node.js to create secure endpoints.
6. Create a TODO application in react with necessary components and deploy it into github.
7. Integrate a React frontend with Node.js backend to perform CRUD operations on a shared dataset (e.g., MongoDB, MySQL.)

8. Build a Django REST API for managing student data, tested using Postman.
9. Install Flutter and Dart SDK; Write Dart programs on data types, control flow, Functions, Class & Objects and collections to understand syntax and features.
10. Create a Flutter app showcasing common widgets (Text, Image, Container, Card, ListView).
11. Design a responsive UI using Row, Column, Stack, media queries, and breakpoints.
12. Implement screen navigation using Navigator and named routes.
13. Use stateful & stateless widgets; manage state using Provider or setState.
14. Design a form in Flutter with input fields, validation, and error handling (e.g., student registration form).
15. Fetch and display data from a REST API (e.g., weather or student info) in Flutter.
16. Add basic animations (fade or slide) to a Flutter app for enhancing UI interactions

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Marco L. Napoli, Beginning Flutter: A Hands-on Guide to App Development.

**Reference Books:**

2. Jon Duckett, Beginning HTML, XHTML, CSS, and JavaScript, Wrox Publications, 2010
3. Bryan Basham, Kathy Sierra and Bert Bates, Head First Servlets and JSP, O'Reilly Media, 2nd Edition, 2008.
4. Vasani Subramanian, Pro MERN Stack, Full Stack Web App Development with Mongo, Express, React, and Node, 2nd Edition, A Press.